

; GA!Gi ddcfh'i `"8cVfY[c DUghYfnU'%\$&#) ž' %!(%* ?fU_Œk a cV]`Y Ž(, *\$, %\$+()) žB=D', %''), *\$- F9; CB. %, %\$, %''(k k k "[ga!gi ddcfh"bYh

7fi]qYf & D`i q'! 7fi]qYf Gi]hY



(3) SUPPORT

7fi]gYf'&'D'i g'! '7fi]gYf'Gi]hY']g'h\Y']bbcj Uh]j Y'ghUbXU'cbY'gcZhk UfY'dUW_U[Y'Zcf'i b`cW_]b[ž'ZUg\]b[ž'W\Ub[]b[''Ub[i U[Yž W ghca]n]b['UbX'fYdU]f]b['cZbYk 'Gcbm'9f]Wggcb'd\cbYg"

G]a d`Y`i gYf`]bhYfZUWY 5``!=b!CbY`]bghU``Yf =bhYfbYh'WcbbYWNjcb`a cgh`mbch`fYei]fYX I dXUhYg`Yj Yfmk YY_

; GA!GI DDCFH`\ug`X]fYWh`Ui h\cf]nUh]cb`Zfca `dfcXi WYf`hc`gY```h\]g`XYj]WY''

 $7 fi \]gYf`Gi \]hY`dUW\underline{U}[\ Y`cZ\!\!\!ZYfg`U`\backslash i \ [\ Y`Wt``YWh]cb`cZ`ZYI \]V`Y`Wta \ dcbYbhg.$

7fi]gYfŽ
@CWcghc': `Ug\Yf
5&': `Ug\Yf
7U`mdgc': `Ug\Yf
D85': `Ug\Yf
D85': T85'7\Ub[Yf
7G'I `h]a UhY'I b`cW_Yf
D8L'I b`cW_Yf
HYghDc]bh': i ``I b`cW_Yf
HYghDc]bh': i ``I b`cW_Yf

: i ```I b`c<u>W</u>Yf 5%`>Uj U'I b`c<u>W</u>Yf ; 8: G`6U<u>W</u>i dYf'/ 'FYghcfYf

SUPPORT

7fi]gYfŽ

7fi]gYfŽ ']g'h\Y'Z]fgh'ghUbXU`cbY'gcZrk UfY'Zcf'i b`cVV_]b[ž'W\Ub[]b['`Ub[i U[Yž'W\Ub[]b['W'ghca]nUh]cbg'UbX'fYdU]f]b['cZbYk Gcbm'9f]Vggcb'd\cbYg'' =bhYfbYh'WcbbYWf]cb']g'fYei]fYX'bc'a cfY''6Yg]XYgž'7fi]gYfŽ ']bWi XYg'Wca d`YhY':][\hYf'Z bWh]cbU`]hm'



N)), |z'N)), \vec{V}'N*\%\$|z'N*\%\$\vec{V}'N+\%\$|z'N+\%\$\vec{V}'H&)\\$|z'H&)\\$Uz'N&)\\$|z'N&\\$\vec{V}'N'\&\\$|z'N'\&\\$\vec{V}'N'\&\vec{V}'N'\&\\vec{V}'N'\&\ ?,), $WZ'J^*(\$]Z'K^{+*}\SZ'K^{+*}WZ'K^{-}\$YZ'K^{-}\$YZ'K^{-}\$YZ'N^{+})\$UZ'?\&\$\$]Z'?\&\&\$]Z'?\&\&\$]Z'?\&\&\$]Z'A^{*}\$WZ'A^{*}\$WZ'D^{*}Z'D^{-}\$Z'A^{*}$?) \$, $]\bar{z}W\bar{z}$:) \$\$ $]\bar{z}$ N, \$\$ $]\bar{z}$ N, \$\$ $[\bar{z}$ N, \$?'\$\$]ž?'\$\$VŽ?'\$\$UŽ?'%\$]ž?'%\$VŽ?'%\$UŽ?))\$JŽ?))\$VŽ?+\$\$]Ž?+\$\$VŽ?++\$]Ž?++\$VŽN'\$\$JŽN'\$\$VŽN'\$\$UŽK +\$\$]Ž K +\$\$\VZ`K ,\$\$]Z`K ,\$\$\Z`K))\$]Z`K))\$\VZ`K &\$\$]Z`K &\$\$\VZ`K '\$\$]Z`K \\$\$\VZ`K '\$\$]Z`K '\$\$\VZ`K '\$\$]Z`K | $N\&\$,\ \check{z}'G+\$\$]\check{z}'G+\$\$V\check{z}'G+\%\$U\check{z}'J\ ,\ \$\&\check{x}'J\ ,\ \$\&\check{x}'D-\%\$\check{z}'D^-\%\$\check{z}'N^*\$,\ \check{z}'-\$\$^*\S^*J'-\$\&\$\$V\check{z}'-\$\%\$]\check{z}'-\$\&\$\$V\check{z}'-\$\&\$\}\check{z}'-\$\&\$^*\S^*J'-\$\&\$^*J'-\$\&^*J'-\$\%^*$ >&' \$]ž`>&' \$\\Z`>&' \$UZ`; +\$\$ž`; -\$\$ž

! I b`cW_]b[.

?'&\$]z'?'&\$Uz'?'&\$Wz'?)'\$]z'?)'\$Wz'?)%\$]z'?)%\$Wz'?)%\$Uz'?*%\$]z'?*%\$Uz'?*%\$Uz'?*%\$Uz'?*%\$Uz'?*%\$Uz'?*%\$Uz'?+-\$]z'?+-\$\DZ'?+-\$\D K,-\$]žK-%\$]žK-%\$VŽN+)\$]žN+)\$Už?&\$\$]ž'?&&\$]ž'?&&\$]ž'A*\$\$]žA*\$\$VŽA*\$, WŽDŽD-\$žK-)\$]žK-)\$VŽK-)\$VŽK-)\$VŽK-*\$?*\$\$]ZWZ?*\$,]Z`J*\$\$]Z`N, \$\$]Z`N, \$\$WZ`N) \$\$]Z`N) \$\$UZ`N) '\$]Z`N) '\$WZ?' %\$]Z`?' %\$WZ?' %\$UZ`?)) \$]Z`?)) \$WZ?++\$]Z`?++\$WZ N'\$\$]Z`N'\$\$WZ`N'\$\$UZ`K &\$\$]Z`K &\$\$WZ`K &\$\$UZ`K '\$\$]Z`K'\$\$WZ`K'\$\$UZ`D-\$\$Z`D-\$, Z`N&\$Z`N&\$, Z`J, \$\$Z`J, \$\$G9Z`D-%\$Z $D-\ \%^{1} Z'N'^{\$} \$Z'N'^{\$}, \ Z'-\&\$\$ Z''-\&\$\$ YZ'-\&\%\$ YZ'-\&\%\$ YZ'-\&\&\$ YZ'-\&\&\% YZ'-\&\&\$ YZ'-\&\&\% YZ'-\&\% YZ'-\&$?' %\$]z`?' %\$Wz?' %\$U`fB6&\$%&`cb`mtz`?) %\$]z`?) %\$Wz?) %\$U`fB6&\$%&`cb`mtz`K ' \$\$]z`K ' \$\$Wz`K ' \$\$U`fB6&\$%&`cb`mtz`K , %\$]z` K, %\$WfB6&\$%&`cb`mtž`N)'\$]ž`N)'\$WfB6&\$%&`cb`mtž`N+,\$ž`K-,\$ž`7+\$&ž`7-\$&ž`;)\$&ž`N++\$ž

 $! ^7 \ Ub[]b[^@Ub[i \ U[\ Y.$

K-) \$ $VX^{*}K-)$, $VX^{*}K-*$ \$ \check{z}

! F YdUf]b[.

?'&\$]ž'?'&\$Už'?'&\$Wž'?)'\$]ž'?)'\$Wž'?)%\$]ž'?)%\$Wž'?)%\$Už'?*%\$]ž'?*%\$Už'?*%\$Už'?*%, [ž'?*%, Už'?+-\$]ž'?+-\$VŽ'?+-\$Už ?,\$\$]ž'?,\$\$WŽ'?,%\$]ž'?,% WŽ'G)\$\$]ž'G)\$\$WŽ'H*)\$]ž'H*)\$WŽ'J*'\$]ž'K),\$]Ž'K),\$VŽ'K*%\$]Ž'K*%\$WŽ'K**\$]Ž'K**\$WŽ'K,\$\Z'N**\$]Ž'K,\$\Z'N*,\$\Z'N**\$\Z'N* $N + \% \\] \underline{z} \cdot N + \% \\ \underline{v} \underline{v} \cdot N + \% \\ \underline{v} \underline{v} \cdot N + \% \\ \underline{v} \underline{v} \cdot N + \% \\ \underline{v} \cdot N + \% \\$ K, -\$]žK-%\$]žK-%\$VŽN+)\$]žN+)\$Už?&\$\$]Ž?&&\$]ž?&&\$]žA*\$\$]žA*\$\$VŽA*\$, WŽD%ŽD--\$žK-)\$]žK-)\$VŽK-)\$VŽK-), WŽK-*\$ $?+) \$|\breve{z}?+) \$ \texttt{W}\breve{z} 8+) \$|\breve{z}??+) , \ \texttt{W}\breve{z}? *\$\$|\breve{z}\texttt{W}\breve{z}? *\$, \ |\breve{z}\texttt{J} *\$\$|\breve{z}\texttt{N}, \ \$\$|\breve{z}\texttt{N}, \ \$\$|\breve{z}\texttt{N}) \$\$ \texttt{W}\breve{z}\texttt{N}) \$\$ \texttt{U}\breve{z}\texttt{N}) *\$ \texttt{U}\breve{z}\texttt{N}) *\$ \texttt{U}\breve{z}\texttt{N}) *\$ \texttt{W}\breve{z}? *\$\$|\breve{z}? *\$ \texttt{U}\breve{z}? *\$ \texttt{U}\breve{z}? *\$ \texttt{U}\breve{z}$?))\$]z̈?))\$Wz̈?+\$\$Jz̈?+\$\$Wz̄?++\$]z̄?++\$Wz̄N'\$\$]z̄N'\$\$Vz̄N'\$\$Uz̄K &\$\$]z̄K &\$\$Wz̄K &\$\$Uz̄K '\$\$]z̄K '\$\$Wz̄K '\$\$Uz̄D-\$\$z̄ $D- \$+\check{z}'D- \$, \ \check{z}'N\&\$\$\check{z}'N\&\$, \ \check{z}'J, \ \$\$\check{z}'J, \ \$\&G9\check{z}'D- \%\&\check{z}'D- \%\&\check{z}'N^*\$, \ \check{z}'\&\$\$\check{z}'N^*\$, \ \check{z}'\&\$\$\check{y}'Z' >\&\$\$\check{y}'Z' >\&\$\$\check{y}'Z' >\&\&\$\check{y}'Z' >\&\&\S'X'Z' >\&\&\&X'Z' >\&\&X'Z' >\&\&X'Z' >\&\&X'Z' >\&\&X'Z' >\&\&X'Z' >\&X'Z' >X'Z' >$ $> & $W^{\prime} > & $W^{\prime} > & $U^{\prime} K ') $Z^{\prime} K ' , $Z^{\prime} N))) Z^{\prime} + $SZ^{\prime} - $SZ^{\prime} ' & $W^{\prime} ?' ' & $U^{\prime} B 6 & $W^{\prime} ?' ' & $U^{\prime} B 6 & $W^{\prime} ?') ' & $U^{\prime} B 6 & $W^{\prime} ?') ' & $U^{\prime} B 6 & $W^{\prime} ?') ' & $U^{\prime} B 6 & $W^{\prime} ?') ' & $U^{\prime} B 6 & $W^{\prime} ?') ' & $U^{\prime} B 6 & $W^{\prime} ?') ' & $U^{\prime} B 6 & $W^{\prime} ?') ' & $W^{\prime} P ' & $U^{\prime} B 6 & $W^{\prime} P ' &$ 7-\$&ž';)\$&ž'N++\$ž

@cWcghc::\Ug\Yf

7fi]gYf'Gi]hY'G9'@Wtghc': `Ug\Yf']g'Ub'Udd`]WWh]cb`Zcf'ZUg\]b['Gcbm'9f]Wtgcb'd\cbYg'VUgYX'cb'@cWtghc'd'UhZcfa "'9j Yfm'ck bYf cZ7fi]gYf'Gi]hY'8cb[`Y'cf'6cl'WWb'igY']h'Zcf'ZfYY'/ k]h\cihWcbbYWh]cb'hc']bhYfbYh''

Gi ddcfhYX d\cbYg.

H&) \$]ž'H&) \$Už'N&) \$]ž'N&) \$Už'N&) \$VŽ'N' &\$]ž'N' &\$Už'N' &\$VŽ'H&, \$ž'F' \$\$ž'F' \$*

Gi ddcfhYX : YUhi fYg

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 $\label{eq:bc-webby-which-hc-left} Bc `WcbbyWhich-hc-'] bhYfbYh-bYYXYX\'z `U`gc `bc `7fi]gYf `@c[g`UfY `bYYXYX" \\$

5```mci ˈbYYX-]g'hc'Xck b`cUX'dfcdYf'ZUg\ 'ZJ'Yg'Zfca 'cbY'cZ'ci f'gi ddcfh'UfYUgZ'd'i ['h\Y'WVY'Y'hc'd\cbY'UbX'k cf_"''@Wcghc $: `Ug\Yf'gi\ ddcfhg'cb`m'WcbbYVM]cb'j\]U'gYf]U'`VWUV`Y'VYWUi\ gY'@cWcghc'd`Uh\Zcfa 'VUgYX'd\cbYg'Xcbfhigi\ ddcfh'I\ G6'WcbbYVM]cb'': cf$ a cfY`]bZcfa Uh]cb`d`YUgY`fYUX`h\Y`8cW a YbhUh]cb`D8: 'k\]W\`UddYUfg`UZhYf`]bghU``Uh]cb"

5&: `Ug\ Yf

Gcbm9f]Wggcb'5&: `Ug\Yf'U``ck g'mci 'hc'ZUg\`mci f'Gcbm9f]Wggcb'5&'fB6' %) \$E'VUgYX'd\cbY"'9j Yfmck bYf'cZ7fi]gYf'Gi]hY $8cb[\ Y'cf'6cl'\ WUb'i\ gY']h'Zcf'ZfYY'/\ k\]h\ ci\ h'WcbbYVM]cb'hc']bhYfbYh''$

Gi ddcfhYX'd\cbYg.

 $7 + \$\&\check{z} \cdot 7 - \$\&\check{z} \cdot ? * ` \$]\check{z} \cdot ? * * \$]\check{z} \cdot (\$]\check{z} \cdot K + * \$]\check{z} \cdot K + * \$V\check{z} \cdot K - * \$]\check{z} \cdot K - * \$V\check{z} \cdot K - * \$V\check{z} \cdot K - * \$\check{z} \cdot 2 \cdot N +) \$]\check{z} \cdot N +) \$U\check{z} \cdot N + + \$\check{z} \cdot N + , \$$

Gi ddcfhYX : YUhi fYg

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7U`mdgc ': `Ug\ Yf

7fi]gYf'Gi]hY'G9'7U'mdgc': 'Ug\Yf']g'Ub'Udd`]WUh]cb'Zcf'ZUg\]b['Gcbm'9f]Wggcb'd\cbYg'VUgYX'cb'7U'mdgc'd'UhZcfa "'7i ffYbh'm gi ddcfhYX'd\cbYg. '? &\$\$]ž'? &&\$]ž'? &&\$]ž'? &&\$]ž'? &&\$]ž'? &&\$]ž'? &&\$]z'? &

9j Yfm'ck bYf'cZ7fi]gYf'Gi]hY'Ga Ufh'7UfX'Wb'i gY'7U'mdgc': `Ug\Yf'**Zcf'ZfYYž'Yj Yb'k]h\ci h'WbbbYWh**]cb'hc']bhYfbYh''Bc 7fi]gYf'@c[g'bYYXYX"'5```mci 'bYYX']g'hc'Xck b`cUX'dfcdYf'ZUg\'Z]'Yg'Zfca 'cbY'cZ'ci f'gi ddcfh'UfYUgž'd`i ['h\Y'\WV\Y'hc'd\cbY\UbX'k cf_"

 $7 \ U'mdgc': \ 'Ug\ Yf'gi\ ddcfhg'cb'm'WcbbYWh]cb'j\]U'gYf]U''WUV'Y'''K\ Y'fYWca\ a\ YbX'hc'i\ gY'ghUbXUfX'7fi\]gYf'Gi\]hY'gYf]U''WUV'Yž'k\]h\ 'h\ Y''ZUg\ 'j\ c'hU[Y'''d]b'X]gWcbbYWhYX''': cf'a\ cfY']bZcfa\ Uh]cb''d\ YUgY'fYUX'h\ Y'8 cW a\ YbhUh]cb''D8: 'k\]W\ 'UddYUfg'UZhYf']bghU''Uh]cb''$

Gi ddcfhYX": YUhi fYg

! : `Ug\]b[

! '7\Ub[]b['@Ub[i U[Y

! 'I b`c\<u>W</u>]b['I b`c\<u>W</u>]b[



D85": `Ug\ Yf

 $7fi\]gYf'Gi\]hY'G9'D85': `Ug\Yf']g'ZYI\]VY'hcc`'k \]VW. `U`ck\ g'mci 'hc'ZUg\ 'mci f'Gcbm'9f]Wggcb'D85'd \ cbY''7fi\]gYf'Gi\]hY'D85: `Ug\Yf']g'U'ghUbXU'cbY'Udd']WUh]cbz'gc'cbWf'mci '\Uj Y'ZUg\ 'Z]Y'Zcf'mci f'D85']b'mci f'D7z'mci 'WUb'i dXUhY'h\Y'Z]fa k UfY'cf W ghca]nY']h'k]h\ci h']bhYfbYh'WcbbYWh]cb'UbX'Zcf'ZfYY'fbc'WfYX]hg'bYYXYXŁ"$

7fi]gYf'Gi]hY'D85': `Ug\Yf'j %"\$, 'fY`YUgY'bchYg.

+ ':]| YX'Vi ['! 'A *\$\$'V`]b_]b['gWfYYb

t; fUd\]WI gYf =bhYfZUW i dXUhYX

Gi ddcfhYX : YUhi fYg

! `: `Ug\]b[

Gi ddcfhYX d\cbYg.

; +\$\$ž; -\$\$ž'A *\$\$]ž'A *\$\$WŽ'A *\$, WŽ'D%Ž'D--\$ž'K-)\$]ž'K-)\$WŽ'K-);

D85 785 7\Ub[Yf

 $7fi]gYf'Gi]hY'D85'785'7 \ Ub[Yf']g'ZYI]VY'hcc''k \ |W U'ck g'mci hc'W Ub[Y'`Ub[i U[Y'cb'mci f'Gcbm'9f] \ Wgcb'D85'd \ cbY'hc'Ubm'dcgg]VY'UbX'h \ Yb'i d[fUXY'mci f'Z]fa k UfY'hc'h \ Y'`UhYgh'fYYUgYX'Vmj YbXcf''$

Gi ddcfhYX": YUhi fYg

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Gi ddcfhYX d\cbYg.

D%ž·D-\$\$ž·D-\$, ž·D--\$ž·A*\$\$]ž·A*\$\$Wž·A*\$, Wž·K-)\$]ž·K-)\$Wž·K-), Wž·K-*\$

 $7fi \]gYf'Gi \]hY'I \ `h]a \ UhY'I \ b`c\underline{W}Yf'cZZYfg'a \ i \ VX \ ZUghYf'UbX'VX YUdYf'Z \ ```X]fYVM'i \ b`c\underline{W}'UbX'fY`c\underline{W}'cZ'U```YI \]gh]b[\ '5\&z'86\&$\&$'/86\&$'&Gcbm'9f]Vggcb'a \ cV]'Y'd\ cbYg$

G\cfh'i b`cW_'h]a Y'! 'hmd]\W'`m'&'i b`cW_g'dYf'a]bi hY =bghUbh'i b`cW_'! '&('\ci fg'U'XUm\''' + 'XUmg'U'k YY_ Bc'a cXYa 'Xf]j Yfg']bghU``Uh]cb'fYei]fYX'Ubma cfY

K cf`X'Z]fgh'ZYUhi fYg.

 $B \ Yk \ fYj \ c`i \ h]cbUfmgYW \ f]hmVmdUgg \ hYVW \ b]ei \ Y$

Bcb! HD'Zi ```gYW f]hmincbY fYdU]f

Bcb! HD'Z ```9FCA#G9A76CCH'fYdU]f

 $\label{eq:local_local$

5XX]Xh]cbU`ZYUhi fYg.

7=8 WXUb[Y'fKckb[fUXY#id[fUXYŁ

gi ddcfhg'l G6'87l!*\$"UbX"cf][]bU":][\hYf#l 7%\$#l 7&\$"VclYg'Ž a Ubm'h\Y]f"WcbYg

 $: i ```X] fYW f'i b`cW_] b [`cZ'U```gi ddcfhYX'd \cbYg^\circ$

 $5bmelmZcf`U``fY[]ghYfYX`W ghca Yfg`k]h\`bcb!nYfc`Gi dfYa Y`7fYX]h`UWwti bh``6i mGi dfYa Y`7fYX]hg`\YfY$

D85'I b'cWYf

7fi]gYf'Gi]hY'G9'D85'I b`cW_Yf']g'U'hcc``k\]W\'U``ck g'mci 'hc'i b`cW_'U``'j Yfg]cbg'cZ'Gcbm'9f]Wggcb'7=8(-'D85'd\cbYg'fA*\$\$ $D--\$\check{z}'K-$)\$\!"

 $D85 T b cw\underline{Y}f X]gUV Yg h Y i b cw\underline{Y}f W XY j Yf]\underline{Z}WUh]cb z gc UZhYf dfcW gg]b [imci 'i gh'dck Yf cb h Yid cb Yz YbhYf h Y i cw\underline{Y} a Ybi 'Vm Xck b z z xck b 'Ub X YbhYf Ubm', !X][]h w XY "Cd YfUh]cb f Yei]f Yg & '7fi]g Yf @c[g V YWUi g Y & '9A A 5 g][b Uhi f Yg Uf Y b Y Y X Y X "5 mci 'b Y Y X]g hc '\Uj Y 'Ub 'UW t i bh'k]h \ Uhi Y Ugh' & '7fi]g Yf @c[g z d i [h Y WU Y Y hc 'd \ cb Y Ub X k cf_"$

Gi ddcfhYX": YUhi fYg

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 $Gi\ ddcfhYX \ d\cbYg.$

 $A * \$\$]\check{z} `A * \$\$W\check{z} `A * \$, ~W\check{z} `D--\$\check{z} `K-) \$]\check{z} `K-) \$W\check{z} `K-) , ~W$

DBL I b`cWYf

7fi]gYf'Gi]hY'G9'DBL) &' \$'7=8) %'I b`c\\\\Yf']g'ZYI]V`Y'hcc``k\]W\`U``ck g'mci 'hc'i b`c\\\\\ mci f'Gcbm'9f]\\\gcb'DBL) &' \$'VUgYX d\cbY'fN' \%\\\\"

CdYfUh]cb`fYei]fYg`%**`7fi]gYf`@c[**`VYVWigY`7G75`g][bUhifY`]g'bYYXYX"`5``mci`bYYX`]g`hc`Xck b`cUX`dfcdYf`ZUg\`Z]`Yg`Zfca `cbY cZ'cif'giddcfh`UfYUgz`\Uj Y`Ub`UWMcibh`k]h\`Uh``YUgh'%`7fi]gYf`@c[z'd`i[`h\Y`WUV`Y`hc`d\cbY`UbX`k cf_"

Gi ddcfhYX : YUhi fYg

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SUPPORT

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 $7 fi]gYf`Gi]hY`G9`HYghDc]bhIb`cW\underline{Y}f`]g`Ub`Udd`]VWh]cb`Zcf`ib`cW\underline{]}b[`Gcbm`9f]Vyggcb`d\cbYg"`7i ffYbh`m`gi ddcfhg`cb`mUb`Ib`cW\underline{!}Vm'DUhWXz`gc`h\Y`d\cbY`a i gh`VY`dfYj]ci g`m`ZUg\YX`k]h\`h\Y`XYg]fYX`Z]fa k UfY"`7i ffYbh`m`gi ddcfhYX`d`UhZcfa g. '86&$%&"$



Cif'HYghDc]bh'gc`ih]cb']g'ZfYY'Zcf'U``'7fi]gYf'Gi]hY'Ga Ufh'7UfX'ck bYfg'UbX']h'fYei]fYg'7fi]gYf'Gi]hY'HYghDc]bh'6cl fl 7!&\$Ł'! 'mci 'WUb 'Vi m'Vch\ ']b 'ci f 'g\cd"

FYUX`\ck 'hc'i b`c_'86&\\$\\\'17=8) &`VUgYX'd\cbY'k]h\`HYghDc]bh'l b`c_Yf']b'h\]g'Ufh]\\W'\\\<u>Yf'</u>"

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Gi ddcfhYX d\cbYg.

K, %\$]ž`K, %\$V\Z`K &\$\$]ž`K &\$\$V\Z`K \\$\$U\Z`K \\$\$]Z`K \\$\$V\Z`K \\$\$U

HYghDc]bh': i ```I b`cW_Yf

7fi]gYf'Gi]hY'G9'HYghDc]bh: i ``'I b`cW_Yf']g'Ub'Udd']WUh]cb'Zcf'Zl ``'UbX'dYfa UbYbh'i b`cW_]b['cZ'Gcbm'9f]Wggcb'd\cbYg"'HYghDc]bh $fHDL^{\circ}: i~~i~~l~~b~c~W_Yf~WUb~U~gc~Z~~mfYdU]f~U~XUa~U[~YX~gYW~f]hm~ncbY"~H~Y~d~cbY~a~i~gh~VY~dfYj~]ci~g~m~ZUg~YX~k~]h~~U~WcffYWh~i~C~bY~a~i~gh~VY~dfYj~]ci~g~m~ZUg~YX~k~]h~~U~WcffYWh~i~C~bY~a~i~gh~VY~dfYj~]ci~g~m~ZUg~YX~k~]h~~U~WcffYWh~i~C~bY~a~i~gh~VY~dfYj~]ci~g~m~ZUg~YX~k~]h~~U~WcffYWh~i~C~bY~a~i~gh~VY~dfYj~]ci~g~m~ZUg~YX~k~]h~~U~WcffYWh~i~C~bY~a~i~gh~VY~dfYj~]ci~g~m~ZUg~YX~k~]h~~U~WcffYWh~i~C~bY~a~i~gh~VY~dfYj~]ci~g~m~ZUg~YX~k~]h~~U~WcffYWh~i~C~bY~a~i~gh~VY~dfYj~]ci~g~m~ZUg~YX~k~]h~~U~WcffYWh~i~C~bY~a~i~gh~VY~dfYj~]ci~g~m~ZUg~YX~k~]h~~U~WcffYWh~i~C~bY~a~i~gh~VY~dfYj~]ci~g~m~ZUg~YX~k~]h~~U~WcffYWh~i~C~bY~a~i~gh~VY~dfYj~]ci~g~m~ZUg~YX~k~]h~~U~WcffYWh~i~C~bY~a~i~gh~VY~dfYj~]ci~g~m~ZUg~YX~k~]h~~U~WcffYWh~i~C~bY~a~i~gh~VY~dfYj~]ci~g~m~ZUg~YX~k~]h~U~WcffYWh~i~C~bY~a~i~gh~VY~dfYj~]ci~g~m~ZUg~YX~k~]h~U~WcffYWh~i~C~bY~a~i~gh~VY~dfYj~]ci~g~m~ZUg~YX~k~]h~U~WcffYWh~i~C~bY~a~i~gh~VY~dfYj~]ci~g~m~ZUg~YX~k~]h~U~WcffYWh~i~C~bY~a~i~gh~VY~dfYj~]ci~g~m~ZUg~YX~k~]h~U~WcffYWh~i~C~bY~i~g~i~gh~VY~i~g$ Z|fa k UfY"

cfkcf_mcibYYX7fi]gYfGi]hYHYghDc]bh6clfl7!&\$ŁUbX7fi]gYfGi]hY8cb[`Y"MciWWbVimVch\Zfca'ig"

: YUhi fYg.

G]a d`Y'hc'i gY \prime 'ZU]`gUZY

(- ž'k]h\ 86&\$%:'W\]d'cb'h\Y'D76!'h\cgY'a cXY`g'h\Uh'k YfY'bch'dfYj]ci g`mgi ddcfhYX'Vm7fi]gYfŽ

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gi ddcfhgʻgUa YʻZJYʻZcfa UhʻUgʻG9ʻ; 8: Gʻ6UW_i dYf'/ FYghcfYf

'a]bcf'W\Ub[Yg'hc'9FCA'fYdU]f'Z|bWh]cbU`]hm

<u>H\]g`gcZhk UfY`]g`Zcf`U```i gYfg`k\c`WUb`X]gUggYa V`Y`h\Y`d\cbY`!`U`gc`Zcf`]bYl dYf]YbWYX`cbYg"</u>`fl cf`X]gUggYa V`<u>]</u>b[`d\cbYgž`kY $fYWca\ a\ YbX`hc`fYUX`dfcdYf`Gcbm`9f]Wggcb`gYfj\]Wf`a\ Ubi\ U`g"k$

 $: cf`h\Y`d\cbY`gUZY'm\check{z}`HYghDc]bh]b[`fYei]fYg`7fi]gYf`Gi]hY`HD`6cl`fl~7!~\&$L"$

 $\label{thm:condition} I b`]_Y`ch\Yf`Ua`UhYi f`gc`i h]cbg`k \] WX`i gY`YI hYfbU``VUhYfm`WcbbYWh]cb`hc`h\Y`HDž`ci f`gcZhk UfY`i gYg`gdYWJU``m`XYg][bYX`7fi]gYf$ $\label{lem:hdig} HD^*]g^*XcbY^*]b^*hk^*c^*ghU[^*Yg^*"CbWY^*mci^*Wca^*d^*YhY^*HD^*ghU[^*Y'\%^*mci^*Xcbfh^*bYYX^*hc^*fYdYUh^*]h^*Ubma^*cfY^*"D\\ \cbY^*]g^*hh^*Yb^*VcchUV^*Y^*j^*]U^*hh^*Yh^*CbY^*]g^*hh^*Yb^*VcchUV^*Y^*j^*]U^*hh^*Yh^*D^*ghU[^*Y'\%^*mci^*Xcbfh^*bYYX^*hc^*fYdYUh^*]h^*Ubma^*cfY^*"D\\ \cbY^*]g^*hh^*Yb^*VcchUV^*Y^*j^*]U^*hh^*Yh^*D^*ghU[^*Y'\%^*mci^*Xcbfh^*bYYX^*hc^*fYdYUh^*]h^*Ubma^*cfY^*"D\\ \chY^*D^*CbY^*]g^*hh^*Yb^*VcchUV^*Y^*j^*]U^*hh^*Yh^*D^*ghU[^*Y'\%^*mci^*Xcbfh^*bYYX^*hc^*fYdYUh^*]h^*Ubma^*cfY^*D^*hh^*D^*ghU[^*Y'\%^*mci^*Xcbfh^*bYYX^*hc^*fYdYUh^*]h^*Ubma^*cfY^*D^*hh^*D^*hU^*h^*D^*hh^*D^*h^$ &bX hYghdc]bh Ubmh]a Y"

D8: 'a Ubi U``]g'Uj U]`UV`Y'UZhYf']bghU``Uh]cb'Ug'i gi U``]b'8cW a Ybhg'Zc`XYf

jc`hU[Y'U`a cgh`hk]WY"'Cb`m^7fi]gYf`Gi]hY`HYghDc]bh`6cl fl 7!&\$L`WÜV`Y`k Ug`XYg][bYX`hc`dfYjYbh`h\]g`UbX`Ujc]X``_Y`mZUg\`W\]d $XUa\ U[\ Y"\ 1\ 7!\ \&\$\ HYghDc]bh\ 6cl\]g\ U\ W\ ffYbh\]a\]hYX\ j\ Uf]UV\ Y'\ j\ c\ hU[\ Y'\ dck\ Yf\ gi\ dd\ mk\]h\ WcbbYWh]cb\ gYbg]b[\ ZYUhi\ fY"\ log hulling\ hallow h$

Gi ddcfhYX: YUhi fYg

! I b cW]b[

! F YdU]f]b[

Gi ddcfhYX d\cbYg.

?'\%\$|z`?'\%\$\Vt`?\\\$\Jz`?\)\\$\Jz`?\)\\$\Jz`?\)\\$\Jz`?\)\\$\Vt`?\\%\$\Jz`?\\\$\Vt`?\\\$\Jz`?\\\$\Vt`?\\\$\Jz`?\\\$\Vt`?\\\$\Jz`?\\\$\Vt`?\\\$\Vt`?\\\$\Jz`?\\\$\Vt`?\\\$\Jz`?\\\$\Vt`?\\\$\Jz`?\\\$\Vt ?+-\$]ž'?+-\$VŽ'?+-\$UŽ'?,\$\$]Ž'?,\$\$VŽ'?,%\$]Ž'G)\$\$]Ž'G)\$\$JŽ'G)\$\$VŽ'H*)\$]Ž'H*)\$VŽ'J*'\$]Ž'K'\$\$JŽ'K'\$\$UŽ'K),\$]Ž'K),\$VŽ K * %\$|Z`K * * \$\VZ`K * * \$|Z`K * * \$\VZ`K , \%\$|Z`K + \%\$\VZ`K , \%\$\VZ`K , \\$|Z`K , \\$\VZ`K , \\$|Z`K , \\$\VZ`K , \\$|Z`K , \\$\VZ`N + \%\$|Z`N * \%\$\VZ`N + \%\$|Z`N * \%\$\VZ`N + \%\$|Z`N * \%\$\VZ`N + \%\$\Z`N * $N+%WZ^{T}N)'$ \$] $Z^{T}N)'$ \$W

: i ```I b`cW_Yf

7fi]gYf'Gi]hY'G9': i ``'I b`cW_Yf']b`Ub'Udd']WUh]cb'Zcf'Zi ``'UbX'dYfa UbYbh'i b`cW_]b['cZ'U'a cgh'U``'Gcbm'9f]Wggcb'd\cbYg" 7fi]gYf'Gi]hY'G9': i ```I b`cW_Yf'WUb'U`gc'Zi ``mfYdU]f'U'XUa U[YX`gYWf]hmncbY"'H\Y'd\cbY'a i gh'VY'dfYj]ci g`mZUg\YX'k]h\'U

5```bYYXYX`]g`7fi]gYf`Gi]hY`8cb[`Yž`%`Gi dfYa Y`7fYX]h`#`%i b`c\<u>W</u>YX`d\cbY`UbX`I G6!\\\\'Y"



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Gi ddcfhYX d\cbYg.

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5%'>Uj U'I b`cWYf

 $d\cbY``cW\underline{YXZ}``cf``hYgh`G=A``VWfX"`5\%`>Uj`U``I`b``cW\underline{Y}f``WWb``YUg]``m`fYdU]f``h\`Y``d\`cbY``dfYj`]ci`g``m`Vfc\underline{Yb``VmdUhW\\"j`]U``G9Hcc``"$

 $\label{eq:continuous} \hbox{Ci f'bYk '5\%: Ugh'>Uj U'l b`cW_Yf'bck 'cZZYfg'mci 'h\]g'gdYVJU``UXj UbhU[Yg.com, cZZYfg'mci 'h\]g'g'mci 'h\]g'g'g'mci 'h\]g'g'g'g'mci 'h\]g'g'g'mci 'h\]g'g'g'mci 'h\]g'g'g'mci 'h\]g'g'g'mci 'h\]g'g'mci 'h\]g'g'g'mci 'h\]g'g'mci 'h\]g''g'mci 'h\]g'g'mci 'h\]g''mci 'h\]g'''mci 'h\]g''mci 'h\]g''mci 'h\]g''mci 'h\]g''mci 'h\]g''mci 'h\]g''mc$ $\label{eq:continuity} \text{Ei }] \underline{W} \text{`i b`c} \underline{W} \text{`Vm'} \underline{Z} \text{k } ! \text{dUhW} \text{\&\'z'} \text{k }] \text{h\ci h'U'bYYX'c} \underline{Z'} \underline{Z'} \underline{Ug} \text{\circ}] \text{b} [$ $DUhW XYf'i \ d`cUX'hU_Yg'i \ gi \ U``m' \ \$'gYW$ cf`bcb!dfYdUfYX`Z]fa k UfYg`h\YfY`]g`U`dcgg]V]`]hm\c`a U_Y`i b`cW_k]h\]b`hk c`d\UgYg

Gi ddcfhYX: YUhi fYg ! I b `c W_]b[! F YdU]f]b[

Gi ddcfhYX d\cbYg.

?' &\$|ž?' &\$Už?' &\$Vゼ?)' \$|ž?)' \$WŽ?))\$|Ž?))\$\Z??*\%\$|Ž?*\%\$UŽ?*\%\$\WZ?++\$|Ž?++\$\VŽ?+-\$|Ž?+-\$\VŽ?+-\$\Z?\; \$\VŽ?\ ?, %\$] \bar{z} ?, % $W\bar{z}$ G) \$\$] \bar{z} G) \$\$ $W\bar{z}$ H*) \$ $W\bar{z}$ J*' \$] \bar{z} K &\$\$] \bar{z} K &\$\$ $W\bar{z}$ K *\\$] \bar{z} K &\$\$ $W\bar{z}$ K ', \$ \bar{z} K), \$] \bar{z} K), \$ \bar{z} K), \$ \bar{z} K), \$ \bar{z} K), \$ \bar{z} K *\\$ \bar{z} X *

; 8: G'6UWi dYf'/ FYghcfYf

 $7 \text{fi }] \text{gYf'Gi }] \text{hY'}; 8: \text{G'} \text{6} \text{UW} \underline{\text{i}} \text{ dYf'} \text{'FYghcfYf'U} \text{``ck } \underline{\text{g'mci 'hc'fYdU}} \text{f'U} \text{``bcb!gYW'f}] \text{hm'ncbY'}; 8: \text{G'} \text{fY'UhYX'dfcV'Ya } \underline{\text{g'''Mci 'WUb'Xc'h\Y'}} \text{hY'} \text{hY$; **8: G`VUW_i d`UbX`fYghcfY`cZ`Ubm86&\$%&'/ `86&\$&\$`d\cbY**"; 8: G`6UW_i d'/ `FYghcfY`VYhk YYb`X]ZZYfYbh'd\cbYg`cZ'h\Y gUa Y'hmdY']g'U'gc'dcgg]V'Y"

 $H\Y$ a U]b di fdcgY cZ'h\]g Udd`]WUh]cb]g.

hc WfYUhY 6UW_i d cZh\Y'd\cbY`ghUhY`UbX'dcgg]V`Y`FYghcfY`cZh\Y'd\cbY`hc h\]g ghUhY`Ubmh]a Y`]b h\Y`Z hi fY" $\label{eq:continuity} \texttt{hc-fYdU]f-XUa-U[-YX-f]-8: G-Vm-Wcdm]b[-f]-8: G-WcbhYbh-2f-ca-lk-cf_]b[-d-k-bY-hc-XUa-U[-YX-d-k-bY-icZ-h-Y-igUa-Y-hmdY-f]-8: G-fYdU]f-E-lk-f-yd-U[-f-k-bY-icZ-h-Y-igUa-Y-hmdY-f]-8: G-fYdU]f-E-lk-f-yd-U[-f-k-bY-icZ-h-Y-igUa-Y-hmdY-f]-8: G-fYdU]f-E-lk-f-yd-U[-f-k-bY-icZ-h-Y-igUa-Y-hmdY-f]-8: G-fYdU]f-E-lk-f-yd-U[-f-k-bY-icZ-h-Y-igUa-Y-hmdY-f]-8: G-fYdU]f-E-lk-f-yd-U[-f-k-bY-icZ-h-Y-igUa-Y-hmdY-f]-8: G-fYdU]f-E-lk-f-yd-U[-f-k-bY-icZ-h-Y-igUa-Y-hmdY-f]-8: G-fYdU]f-E-lk-f-yd-U[-f-k-bY-icZ-h-Y-igUa-Y-hmdY-f]-8: G-fYdU]f-E-lk-f-yd-U[-f-k-bY-icZ-h-Y-igUa-Y-hmdY-f]-8: G-f-yd-U[-f-k-bY-icZ-h-Y-igUa-Y-hmdY-f]-8: G-f-yd-U[-f-k-hmdY-f]-8: G-f-yd-U[-$

Gi ddcfhYX : YUhi fYg ! F YdU]f]b[

Gi ddcfhYX d\cbYg.

?' &\$|z`?' &\$Uz`?' \&\$Vt`?)' \$|z`?)' \$Vt`?)' \$\]z`?)' \$Vt`?*%\$|z`?*%\$Uz`?*%\$Uz`?*% \\]z`?*% \\Uz`?++\$\]z`?++\$\\text{Vt}'?+-\$\]z`?+-\$\\text{Vt}'?+-\$\\Uz`?*\\ ?,\$\$]z^?,\$\$Wz^?,%\$]z^?,% Wz^G)\$\$]z^G)\$\$Wz^H*)\$]z^H*)\$Wz^J*'\$]z^K &\$\$]z^K &\$\$Wz^K &\$\$Uz^K'\$\$]z^K'\$\$Wz^K'\$\$Uz^K),\$]z

K),\$VX*K*%\$]žK*%\$VX*K**\$]žK**\$VX*K+%\$]žK+%\$VX*K,%\$]žK,%\$VX*K,'\$]žK,'\$VX*K,)\$žK,,\$]žK,,\$VX*K,,\$VX*K,,, $N* %$W_{2}^{*}N+ %$]_{2}^{*}N+ %$W$

6Yg]XYg'h\YfY'UfY'c`X'd\cbYg'gi ddcfhYX.

@, ''; '!'I, %\$\$ž'I, %%\$ž'I, \&\$ž'I, \%'\$ž'I, \%', ž'I, \%', \$ž'I, \''\$ž'I, \'*\$ž'I, \', \$ž'I, \)}\$" 9f]Wggcb'C@8'AcXY'g. 5%\$% gX'5%\$%, gW'5%\$&, gZ'5%\$&, gWZ'5&*%, gX'5&*%, gX'5&*%, gX'5&*&, gX'5&**, gWZ'5&**, gWZ'5&* H%\$gWE'H%, gZ'H%.\$gWE'H&\$gZ'H&\$gWE'H&\$YZ'H&\$YYE'H&, gZ'H&, gWE'H&, K. cf'XZ'H&, nZ'H&-gZ'H&-gWE'H' - a Z'H' - a WE'H*&i Z'H*) gZ'H**Z'H&, K. cf'XZ'H&, nZ'H&-gZ'H&-gWE'H' - a Z'H' - a WE'H*&i Z'H*) gZ'H**Z'H&, K. cf'XZ'H&, nZ'H&-gZ'H&-gWE'H' - a Z'H' - a WE'H*&i Z'H*) gZ'H**Z'H&+ gWE'H' - a Z'H' - a WE'H*&i Z'H*) gZ'H**Z'H&+ gWE'H' - a Z'H' - a WE'H*&i Z'H*) gZ'H&+ gWE'H' - a Z'H' - a WE'H*&i Z'H*) gZ'H&+ gWE'H' - a Z'H' - a WE'H*&i Z'H*) gZ'H&+ Z'H&+ Z'H&+H&-\$Už`H'\$\$ž`H'\$&ž`H'\$**ž`H'%\$`Z`H'%\$WZ`H'%&`Z`H'\$*\$`Z`H*\$&`Z`H<*,,

DfYgYbh; 9B9F5@ZYUhi fYg.

- Gi ddcfh'Zcf'D9F A 5B 9B H'i b`c \underline{W} 'cZ7=8 ('Gcbm'9f]Wggcb'D85'd\cbYg"
- | b`c\<u>W</u> 'cZ'?&|| 'd\cbYg
- 7fi]gYf'Gi]hY'5``! =b!CbY']bghU``Yf'k]h\'U``'Wta dcbYbhg'UbX'XcW'a YbhUh]cb'D8: g
- $\bullet \ : \ `Ug\]b[\ `cZ'@cWcghc'd` UhZcfa \ `VUgYX'd\ cbYg'fH\&) \ \$\check{z}'N\&) \ \$\check{z}'N' \ \&\$\check{z}'''''L$
- $\bullet \ \ I \ b`cW]b[\ ^DBL) \&' \ \$ ^7=8) \ \% \ VUgYX \ ^d\ cbYg \ ^gi \ ddcfhYX \ ^fN' \ \%\$ \check{z}`"""L$
- : `Ug\]b['cZ'5@@'5&'fl86' %) \$Ł'G9A 7 'VUgYX'd\cbYg'gi ddcfhYX'ff?*' \$ž'?,) \$ž'J*(\$ž'K %\$ž'N+) \$ž'""'Ł
- : `Ug\]b['gi ddcfh'Zcf'5@@G9A7'VUgYX'D85'd\cbYg'fA*\$\$ž'D%z'D--\$ž'K-)\$ž'K-*\$ž'"""L
- FY`YUgYX`D85'd\cbYg`785'#'@Ub[i U[Y'DUW_'WXUb[Yf
- : fYY`ghUbXU`cbY`ZUg\]b[`z`W`ghca]n]b[`UbX`i b`cW_]b[`cZU```86&\$&\$`7=8(-#) %#) &`d\cbYg"
- DUfU`Y`ZUg\]b[cZi d'hc'%* 'd\cbYg"'GdYYX'i d'hc'%(\$A 6mhYg'dYf'&'a]bi hYg"
- I b`cW_ž'ZUg\`UbX`fYdU]f`?' %\$ž'?) %\$ž'K ' \$\$ž'K)) \$ž'K *\$\$ž'K +\$\$ž'K , %\$ž'N) &) ž'N) ' \$`UbX`N)) \$`d\cbYg"
- : `Ug\ 'UbX'fYdU]f'K &\$\$'d\cbYg"
- H\Y ZJfgh'gcZrk UfY Zcf'i b`cW_]b['G\Ufd'J, \$%G<z'G\Ufd'J, \$&G<'UbX'J-\$&G<'d\cbYg"
- H\Y'Z]fgh'gcZrk UfY'h\Uh'Wci `X'i b`cW_'fYX'7=8' *#' + 'd\cbYg"
- HY'Zfgh'gcZhk UfY'h\Uh'Wci 'X'i b'cW_fYX'7=8(-'d\cbYg'k]h\ci h'HD"
- $\bullet : i ```gi ddcfh'Zcf'ZUg\]b['7=8) $ž'7=8) \%'UbX'7=8) \&'d\cbYg'k]h\ci h'HD''$
- : i ```gi ddcfh'Zcf'i b`cW_]b['@, 'I , %, \$ž'I , ' ' \$ž'I , ' * \$ 'UbX'I , ' , \$ 'd\cbYg'k]h\ci h'hYghdc]bh'
- H\Y`Z]fgh`gcZrk UfY`h\Uh`Wci`X`i b`c_'86&\\$\\$'d\cb\Yg`f\\m`Ya d\m\\cUf\Xg\!"

- : i ```gi ddcfh'Zcf`fYX#Vfck b`7=8(- 'd\cbYgž'k]h\ci h'hYghdc]bh
 : i ```gi ddcfh'Zcf`fYX#Vfck b`7=8' *# + 'd\cbYgž'k]h\ci h'hYghdc]bh'
- 7 Ub 'VX Ub [Y 'Z Ug\ 'W'fh]Z]WUhYg 'ff7 = 8 # Wc `cfk'k]h\ci h'hYghdc]bh'
- Dcgg]V]`]hm`hc`cdYfUhY`k]h\`id`hc`%*`d\cbYg`]b`dUfU``Y``ig]b[`W\YUd`:][\hYf`IG6`WUV`Yg"
- Dcgg]V]`]hmhc`cdYfUhY`j]U`h\Y`cf][]bU``8GG!&\$`UbX`8GG!&)`gmbVXfcb]nUh]cb`WfUX`Yg"
- I b`c_G=A!`c_g\\\^7Ub'\U`gc`fYUX`\\\&XYg`f\gi ddcf\\g'\U`gc`*!X][]\h``cb[`\\\&XYg\\\\
- I b`c \underline{W} 'i gYf`c \underline{W} " $\overline{}$ 7Ub' $\overline{}$ 0° $\overline{}$ 6° $\overline{}$ 1 b`c \underline{W} 1° $\overline{}$ 6° $\overline{}$ 7Ub' $\overline{}$ 6° $\overline{}$ 7Ub' $\overline{\phantom{\overline{}}$ 7Ub' $\overline{\phantom{\overline{}}$ 7Ub' \overline
- $\bullet \ \ FY`cW_`G=A!`cW_`hc`U`gdYW]Z]WbYh`fNUbXm`Zcf`@, `d\cbYgŁ"`AB7`cZ' `X][\]hg`]g`gi\ ddcfhYX`hcc"$
- : i ```gYW' f]hmincbY`fYVi]'X`fi b`cW_'(``cW_g' WcgYXŁ']b`F) &\$#H' #H*) `hcc"
 7\Ub[Y ``Ub[i U[YdUW_'UbX`gcZhk UfY`W ghca]nUh]cb`fU`gc`k]h\ci h`cg]b[i gYf`XUhUŁ"
- $\bullet \ \, 7cbhU]bg`Ub`YUgmlhc!igY`785`hcc`"`H\]g`U``ckg`hc`igY`h\Y`cf][]bU``Gcbm`9f]Vggcb`Id[fUXY`GYfj]WV''' \\$
- I d[fUXY'd\cbY'Z]fa k UfY"
- I d`cUX'g][bYX'Z]`Y'UfWX]j Yg'fG: 5Ł"
- 8ck b[fUXY'@, 'Z]`YgmghYa 'hc'U``ck 'i b`c \underline{W}]b["
- 7cbj Yfh?+) \$ 'bc'K , \$\$z'8+) \$ 'bc'?+) \$z'J , \$\$ 'bc'N, \$\$z':) \$\$ 'bc'?) \$\$z'"""
 7cbj Yfh'D-\$\$ 'bc'D-%\$z'H** 'bc'H*\$\$z'F' , \$g'bc'F' , \$Yz'"""
- K)) \$#K *\$\$#J, \$\$#N, \$\$#8+) \$#?+) \$#K, \$\$#? *\$\$#J *\$\$ '9FCA 'fYdU]f"
- 7\Ub[]b['VUbX`c_'gYhh]b['fhc 'YbUV`Y'\% \$\$A < n']b 'gca Y'N\\\$\\\$'d\cbYg\\"
- 7\Ub[]b['Wc`cf'cZ'FG5'WYfh]Z]WUhY'! 'hc'ZcfWY'XYj Y`cdYf'i b]hg'fMfck bŁ'hc'UWWYdh'fYhU]`'flfYXŁ'Z]fa k UfY"
- $\bullet : i \ ```gi \ ddcfh' \ Zcf' \ Wfcgg! \ 7 = 8 \ 'Z \ Ug \ \]b[\ " \ "=h']g' \ dcgg] \ V' \ Y' \ hc' \ Z \ Ug \ \ '7 = 8 \ \% * \#\% + \#\& \#' \ * \#' \ + \ 'd \ cb \ Yg' \ Vm' \ Ubm' \ 7 = 8 \ 'Z \ Ug \ Yg'' \ A' \ A' \ A'' \$
- 5i kca Uh]Wa Ya cfmWbbZ[[i fUh]cb'UbU`mg]g'kc'dfYj Ybh'UWYXYbhU``; 8: G'XUa U[Y'!'i b']_Y'ch\Yf'kcc'g"
- K f]hY'U`a cgh'Ubm'Wca V]bUh]cb'cZ``Ub[i U[Yg"
- K f]hY`U`a cgh`Ubm'Wca V]bUh]cb`cZ`H-`X]Wh]cbUf]Yg"
- 8ck b`cUX``Ub[i U[Yg'UbX`H-`X]Wh]cbUf]Yg'Zfca 'h\Y'd\cbY"
- 8ck b`cUX'Z]`Yg'Zfca h\Y'd\cbY"
- I d`cUX`i gYf`Z]`Yg`hc`h\Y`d\cbY`fUi X]cž`j]XYcž`h\Ya Ygž`YhWŁ
- I d`cUX`UbmZ]`Y`hc`Ubmdcg]h]cb`]b`h\Y`X]fYWhcfmghfi VMi fY`! Zcf`UXj UbWYX`i gYfg"
- FYdU]f'XYUXž'V']b_]b['UbX'WtbhUW!cdYfUhcf'd\cbYg"
- $\bullet \ \ FYdU]f]b[\ \ 'd\ cbYg'k\]h\ \ 'Wca\ \ d\ 'YhY`mXYghfcm'/X\ \ 'gYW'f]hm'ncbY\ \ ']b\ \ 'WUgY'mci\ \ '\ \ Uj\ Y\ \ bc\ \ 'VUW_i\ \ d''$
- $\bullet \ 9a \ dlmWcUfX`dfc[fUa\ a\]b[`fl=A\ 9=Z]``]b[`z`CHD`UfYU`dfc[fUa\ a\]b[`z`FG5`WYfh]Z]WUhY`i\ d`cUX"""Land a function of the control o$
- Hi fb 'WUa YfU'g\i hhYf'gci bX'cb#cZZ'
- 6UW_i d gYW f]hmincbY"





- FYWU`Wi`UhY`U```gYWif]hmincbY`7F7g"
- $7\Ub[Y'd\cbY'hmdY'XYgWf]dhcf"$
- FYgYh'U]f'h]a Yž'fYgYh'hchU``WU```h]a Yž'fYgYh``]ZY'h]a Y"
- FYgYh'^cmgh]\(\frac{V}{2}\) \(\frac{V}{2}\) bhYf"
- 6UW_i d#fYghcfY#Wcdm; 8: G`WU`]VfUh]cb`ncbYg"
- 7CA D@9H9': =; < H9F '5B8 7FI =G9F': I B7H=CB5@=HM'=B7@I 898 "ff]"Y" U``dfYj]ci g'd\cbYg'UfY'gi ddcfhYXL

GYh]bWi XYg.

- ! dfchYWh]cb WUfX k]h\ci h fYUXYf
- ! 'UVWVYgg'hc'dfcXi WYffgjgiddcfh
- ! k UffUbhm



¥ &\$&& k k k "[ga !gi ddcfh"bYh





